# Systems Engineering Course Research Methods; Structure of Academic Papers

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#### **Abstract**

The final product of the Master project is an academic paper. This presentation focuses on the structure and flow of academic papers.

#### Distribution

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status:

preliminary

draft version: 0

logo

TBD

### Structure

```
Take reader's perspective.
Make a book plan with structure of the paper:
  sections and subsections with size estimate, e.g.
    abstract (50 to 150 words)
    introduction (1 page)
       domain, company, system, and case introduction
       problem statement
       method introduction and rationale
  etc.
```

Do **not** include table of content, or list of abbreviations in the paper itself.



## Content

```
title, authors, abstract
introduction
  domain, company, case, problem, goal
  research questions, claims and observations, positioning
research methodology
main body
  data, analysis, results
conclusions, summary
future research
references
```



# Multiple Threads

case

contribution to company

validation vehicle

how well is the original problem solved?

SE method/ technique

academic contribution of master project

how well does the method fit and serve its goal?

research methodology

academic foundation of the research approach

how reliable and objective are the results

concrete

abstract



## Open, Elaborate, Close

open elaborate open elaborate close open elaborate open elaborate close close close

open: introduction, question, problem, or statement

elaboration: facts, explanations, and argumentation

close: conclusion or summary

