# Nugget Interpersonal Skills

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#### **Abstract**

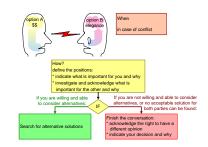
We discuss in this nugget a set of skills and techniques to cooperate effectively between two individuals. We address techniques such as investigation and acknowledgement, constructive feedback, conflict management, appraisal, good practices in a conversation, searching for ideas.

#### Distribution

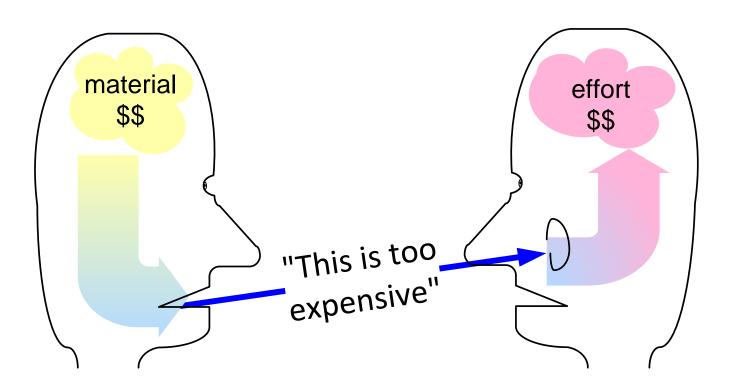
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## Investigate and Acknowledge



### investigate:

What has been said and why?

#### acknowledge:

Paraphrase what has been said and why? i.e. use your own words

When a decision will be taken or an action will be started on the basis of exchanged information, opinions or suggestions

or

when the first reaction is to reject, ignore or contradict what you just heard.



### Constructive Feedback

### How

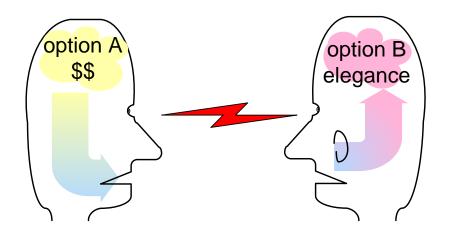
- + Indicate the strong points to be kept
- + Indicate the points to be improved
- + Search for solutions which build upon the strong points and improve the weak points

### When

You want to facilitate someone to improve his/her performance



# **Conflict Management**



When

in case of conflict

#### How?

define the positions:

\* indicate what is important for you and why

IF

\* investigate and acknowledge what is important for the other and why

If you are willing and able to consider alternatives:

If you are not willing and able to consider alternatives, or no acceptable solution for both parties can be found:

Search for alternative solutions

Finish the conversation:

- \* acknowledge the right to have a different opinion
- \* indicate your decision and why



# **Appraisal**

#### When

Someone's performance is important for you

- \* exceeding the expectations
- \* meets expectations continuously
- \* meets expectations, which exceed the normal performance level of this person

Appraise only when authentic!

#### How

- + Mention the performance very specific.
- + Mention the personal qualities which lead to this performance.
- + Describe which advantages arise for you, the department or the organization.



### **Conversation Good Practices**

When you open a conversation

formulate the purpose

When you finish the conversation

summarize the agreements and the actionplan



# Searching for Ideas

When asking for a suggestion

When supplying a suggestion

When you use or build

upon ideas of others

When you need new or

more creative ideas

give a reaction

ask for a reaction

mention the source of the

ideas

remove limitations temporarily

or add limitations

