Research Agenda for Embedded Systems

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Gerrit Muller

University of South-Eastern Norway-NISE

Hasbergsvei 36 P.O. Box 235, NO-3603 Kongsberg Norway

qaudisite@qmail.com

Abstract

The world of embedded systems research is quite large. This document identifies the trends and hot topics in the world of embedded systems. Next it proposes a subset of this world as the working area for the Embedded Systems Institute.

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1 Introduction

This is a very preliminary document outlining the research agenda of the Embedded Systems Institute. It should facilitate the discussion about this research agenda.

2 Context of Embedded Systems Research



Figure 1: Embedded Systems; From Small to Large

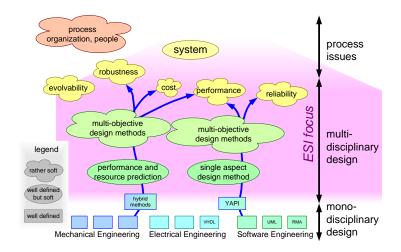


Figure 2: From Mono-Disciplinary to System

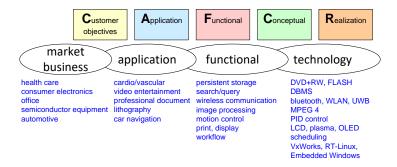


Figure 3: Domains Mapped on CAFCR

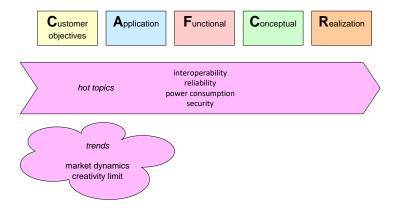


Figure 4: Trends and Hot Topics in Embedded Systems

3 Position of ESI

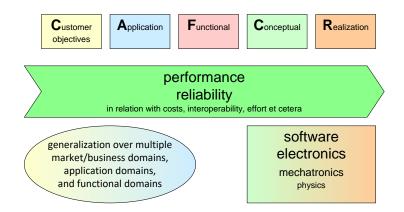


Figure 5: Research Topics ESI

4 Assumptions

- 1. Methods that fulfil multiple objectives exist to create embedded systems
- 2. These methods help to *speed up* the *creation* process, *reduce* the *risks*, and *increase* the *product quality*
- 3. These methods are generic for multiple market/business domains, application domains and functional domains
- 4. These *methods build upon* the *software* and *electronics technologies*, and to a lesser degree these methods build upon the more *conventional technologies*, such as *mechatronics* and *physics*.
- 5. These methods need an intelligent adaptation to the specific domain

Figure 6: Assumptions

The current working methods result in acceptable working systems, but:

- the integration and test phase is often too long and exceed the original planning
- too many product creations fail
- the qualities emerge more than they are designed in

Organizational focus is mono-disciplinary

Process and orgnaization have a big impact on product creation

Many technical decisions are based on local technical considerations. Many business decisions are based on local business considerations. Technical and business decisions must be linked.

Figure 7: Status quo in industry

CAFCR and qualities are a useful framework for a further decomposition of methods

The working field can be narrowed by focusing on a subset of qualities

ESI must concentrate on *qualities* where *knowhow* is present in the *institute* and in the *network-partners*

ESI must concentrate on qualities that are challenging from technology viewpoint

ESI must concentrate on qualities that are valuable from business viewpoint

The value of ESI is in the multi-disciplinary achievement of these qualities

Submethods over all CAFCR views are needed to achieve the qualities

This type of research requires partners that have the in-depth technology domain know-how

This type of research requires partners that have the in-depth application and business domain know-how

Figure 8: More Specific Assumptions

Method research requires practical experience

Application of the method is 80% of the effort, reflection and abstraction at most 20%

Industry as laboratory is a research method where the *creation methods* are *applied* in *actual industrial context*

The application of methods in the actual industrial context is necessary to:

- 1. build up experience
- 2 *verify assumptions* about improvements of methods

To research new methods a $\ensuremath{\textit{hypothesis}}$ is required about the method improvements

Figure 9: Industry as laboratory

Acknowledgements

Jaap van der Heijden provided feedback on assumptions.

References

[1] Gerrit Muller. The system architecture homepage. http://www. gaudisite.nl/index.html, 1999.

History

Version: 0.2, date: May 26, 2004 changed by: Gerrit Muller

- added a few more assumptions
- created an article version, without any text yet

added acknowledgements
 Version: 0.1, date: May 24, 2004 changed by: Gerrit Muller
 added assumptions
 Version: 0, date: April 15, 2004 changed by: Gerrit Muller
 Created, no changelog yet