## Execution Architecture Soft Real Time design

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### **Abstract**

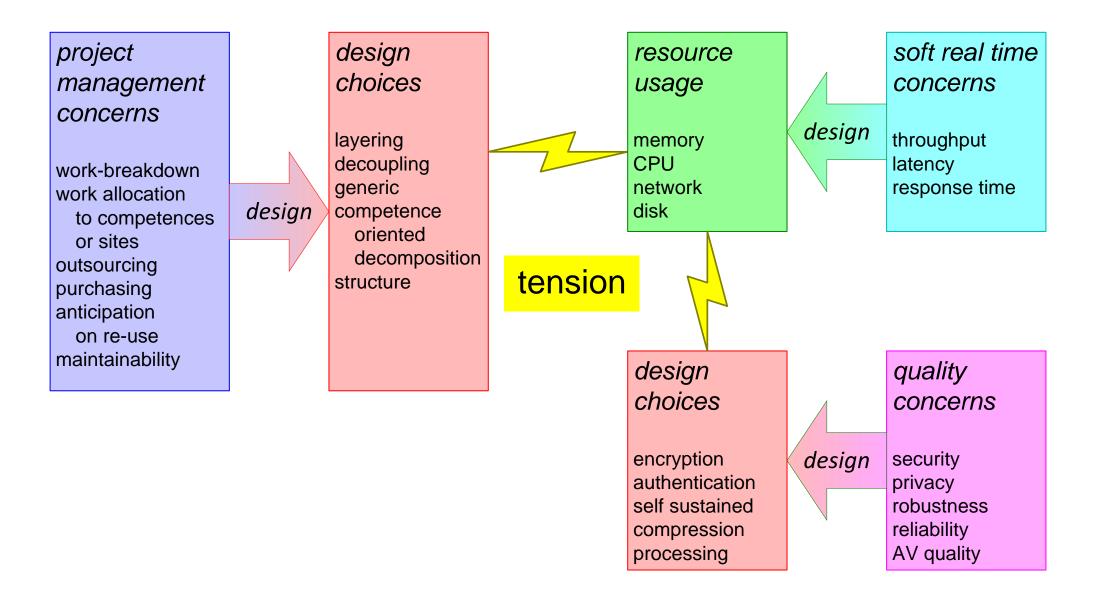
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logo TBD

## Tension between different types of concerns





## Root causes of soft real time problems

code bloating → resource bloating CPU

3<sup>rd</sup> party SW, genericity network

fragmentation

abundant layering or decomposition

too fine granularity eg bytewise I/O

sequentialization

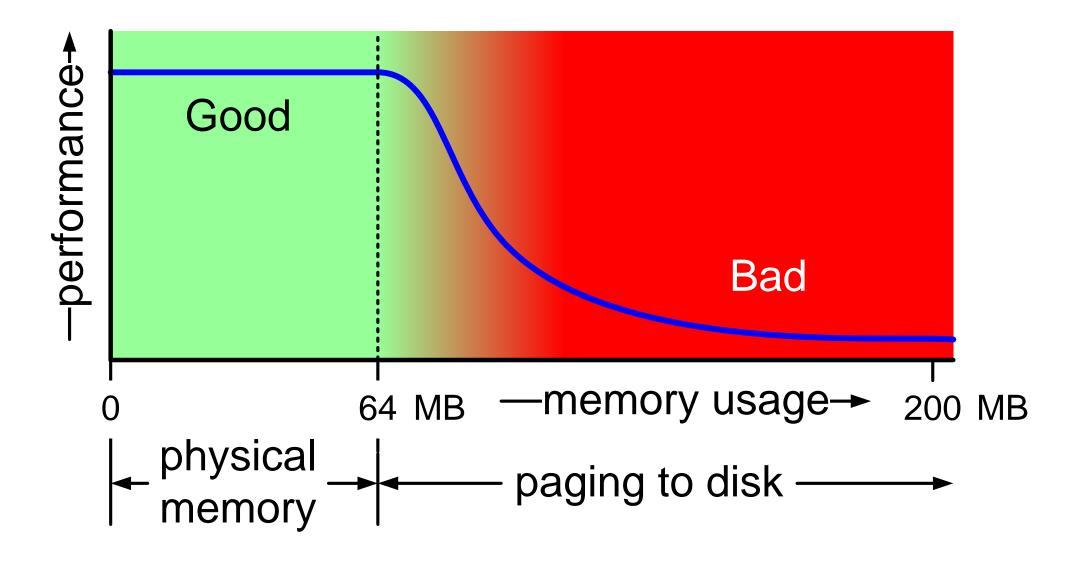
counterproductive optimization eg prefetching

background activities virus scanners, firewalls, polling activities (Windows critical update)

scaleability of algorithm e.g. searching brute force works upto ca 10000 entries

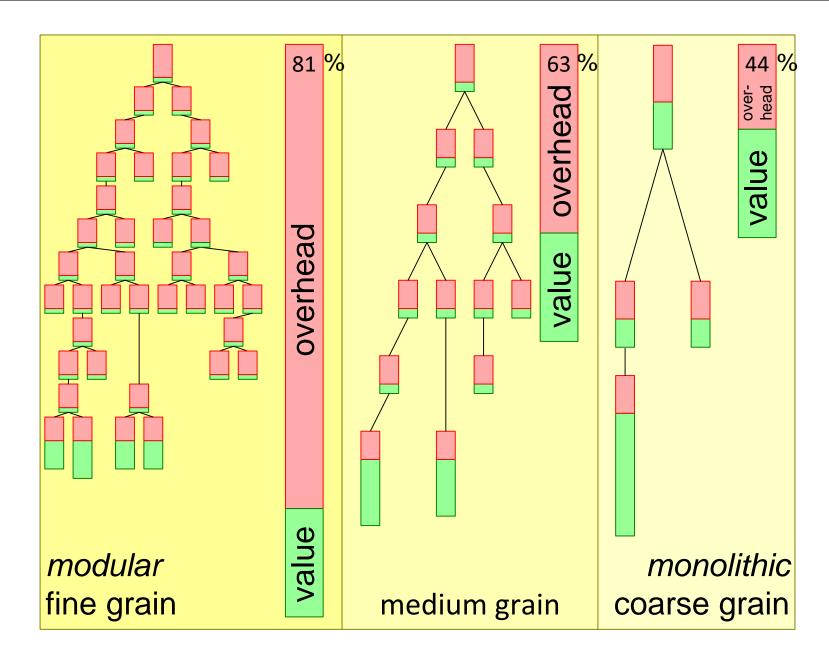


## Performance as function of memory use





# Overhead penalty of modularity





## Function call overhead

do something useful

prepare parameters

save state

jump

access parameters

do something useful

return

Load and depth dependent (hidden) side effects

pipeline flush
I-cache disturbance
D-cache disturbance

legenda

overhead

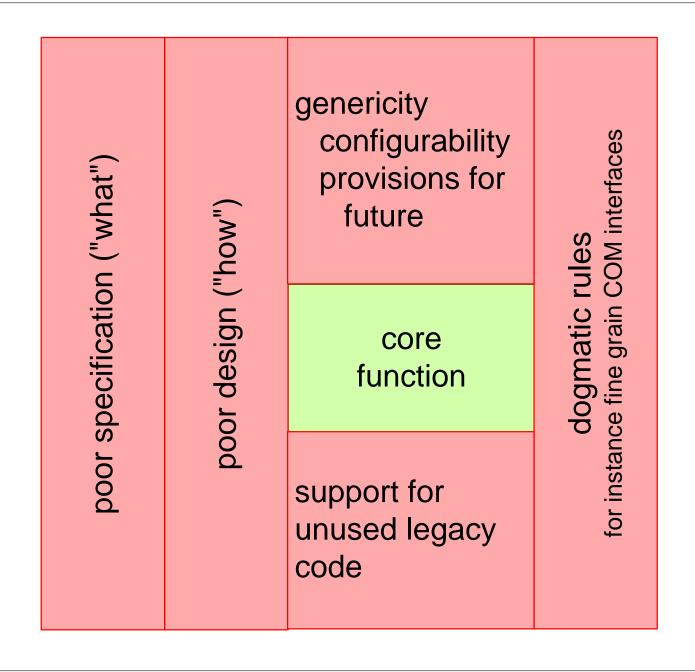
value

restore state

do something useful



## Bloating explained



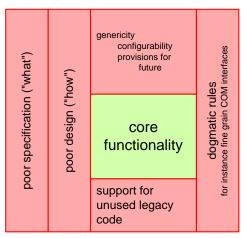
legenda

overhead

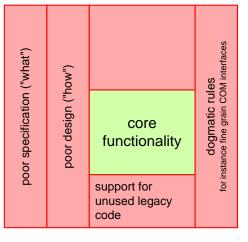
value

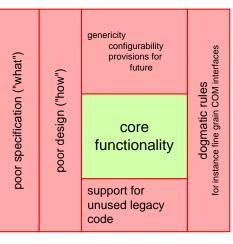


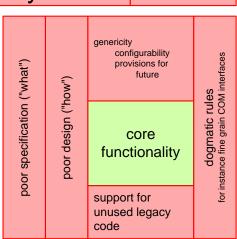
## Bloating causes more bloating











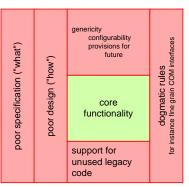
legenda overhead

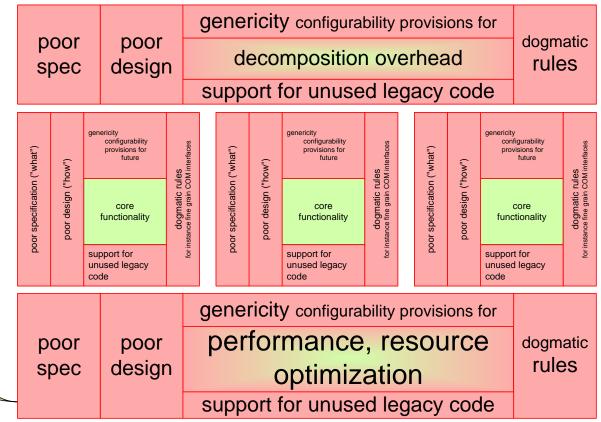
value



## causes even more bloating...

Bloating causes performance and resource problems.
Solution: special measures: memory pools, shortcuts, ...





legenda

overhead

value

