# Architecting for Business Value; Challenges and Dilemmas

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#### **Abstract**

This presentation challenges, dilemmas, and pitfalls in architecting.

#### Distribution

This article or presentation is written as part of the Gaudí project. The Gaudí project philosophy is to improve by obtaining frequent feedback. Frequent feedback is pursued by an open creation process. This document is published as intermediate or nearly mature version to get feedback. Further distribution is allowed as long as the document remains complete and unchanged.

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## Challenges and Dilemmas - Business Context

- Multi-disciplinarity
- Amount and distance stakeholders
- Connecting breadth and depth:
- Customer value proposition
- business proposition
- Design and Technology
- Many unknowns, uncertainties, little time

- Role of the architect is vague (holistic)
- Many stakeholders consider architect as a "trespasser"
- Architects take decisions with lifecycle and business impact without detailed information.
- How to deal with tensions between long term (strategic), mid term (tactical), and short term (operational).

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## Challenges and Dilemmas - Role and Task

- Limited deliveries; information/ documentation predominantly
- Vague responsibilities
- Most responsibilities are shared and owned by someone else
- Many activities are necessary for the result, however, more or less invisible
- Architect works via influence, without formal power
- Architect and project leader are "opposing mates"

- How to grow in breadth?
- How to maintain depth?
- How to connect with other depth disciplines?
- Customer value vs. engineering delight
- Required skills & process available skills& process
- Architectural cleanness product release date
- Technology improvement risk reduction



## Risks and Pitfalls - Architecting

- What happens without architect or architecting team?
- Ivory tower architects
- When working agile, architecting is not needed
- Architecting costs time
- Investment in architecting is a waste, since we do not know enough
- Architect does not have power, needs perseverance

