

Human Side: Interpersonal Skills

by *Gerrit Muller* Buskerud University College

e-mail: gaudisite@gmail.com

www.gaudisite.nl

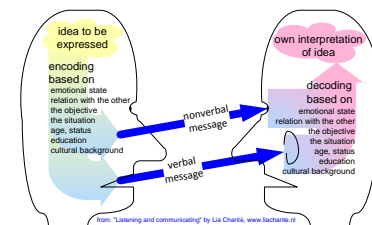
Abstract

We discuss in this paper a set of skills and techniques to cooperate effectively between two individuals. We show the wonders of communication and then we address techniques such as investigation and acknowledgement, constructive feedback, conflict management, appraisal, good practices in a conversation, searching for ideas.

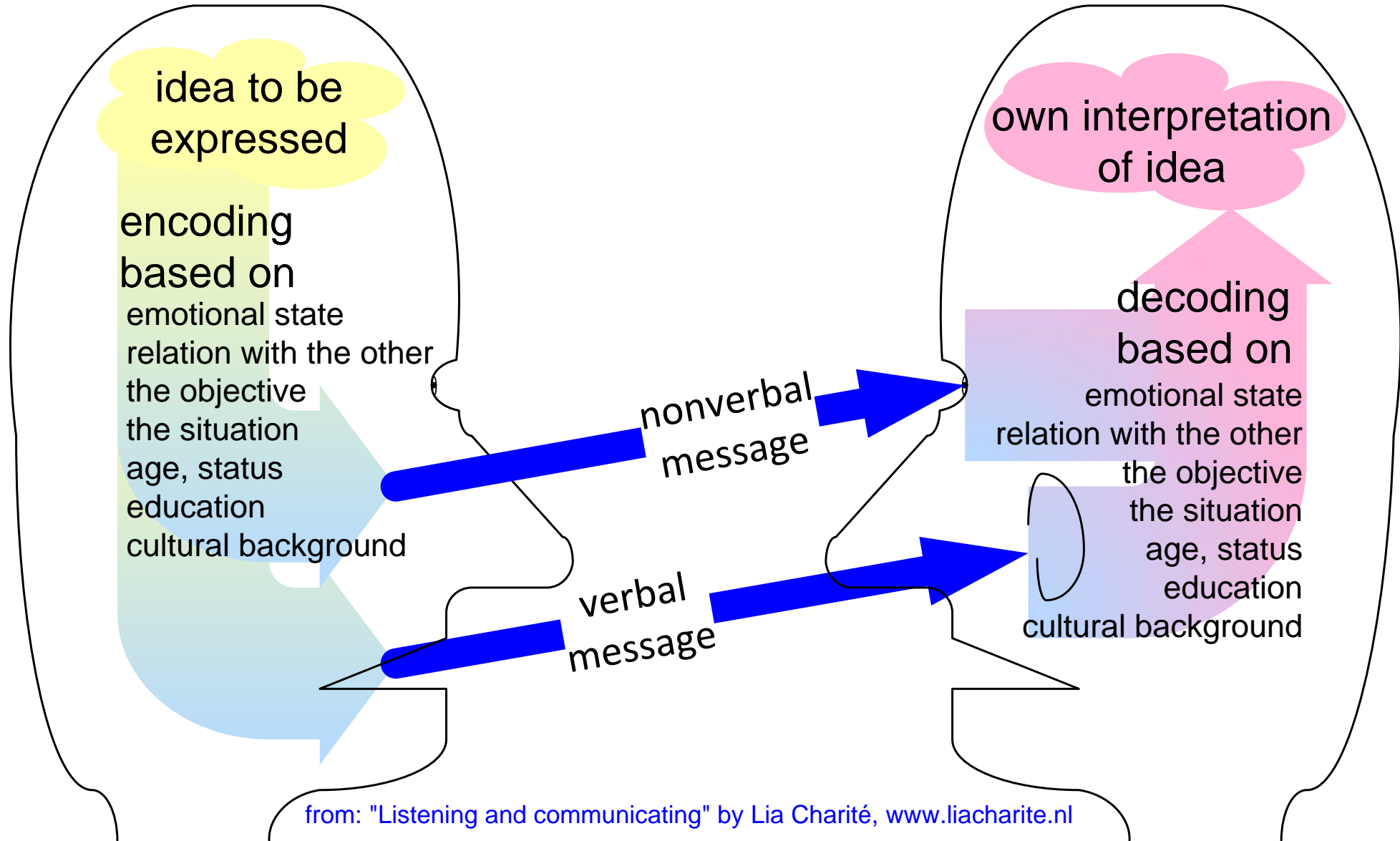
Distribution

This article or presentation is written as part of the Gaudí project. The Gaudí project philosophy is to improve by obtaining frequent feedback. Frequent feedback is pursued by an open creation process. This document is published as intermediate or nearly mature version to get feedback. Further distribution is allowed as long as the document remains complete and unchanged.

October 20, 2017
status: draft
version: 0.1

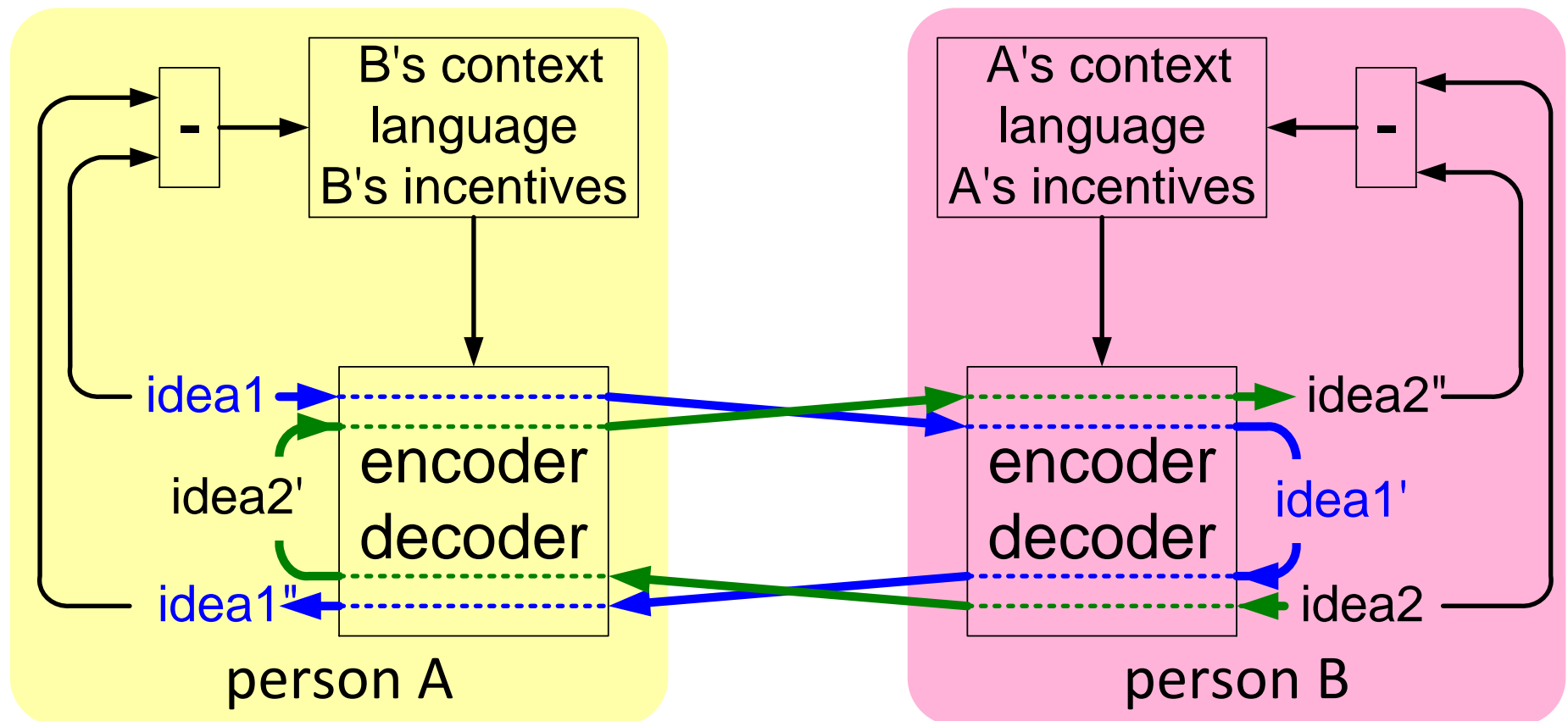


Active listening: the art of the receiver to decode the message

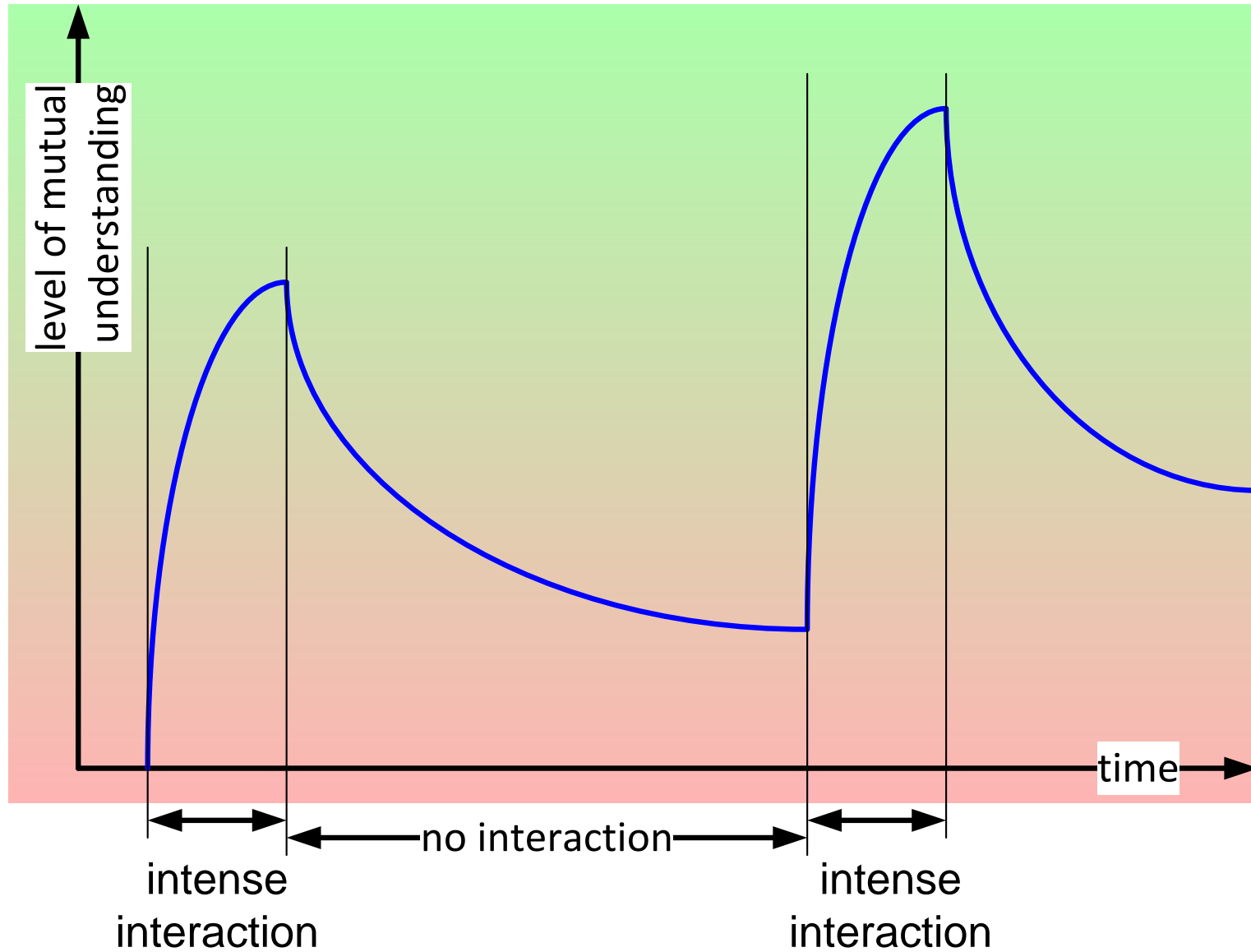


Intense interaction needed for mutual understanding

to calibrate:
repeat many times with different
examples, illustrations, and explanations

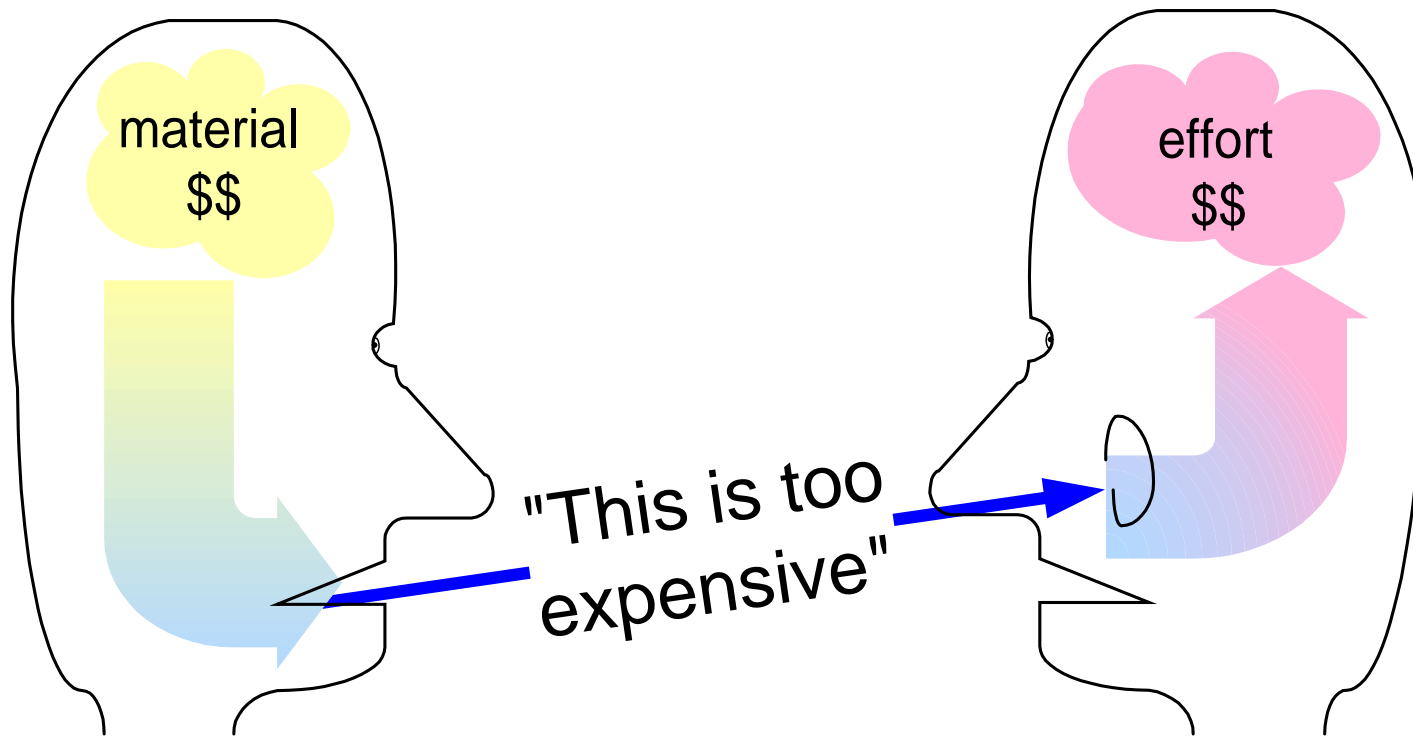


Mutual understanding as function of time



The material for interpersonal skills
is based on a set of techniques
from a course
"Interpersonal Management Skills"
by
Hay Management Consultants
in 1998

Investigate and Acknowledge



investigate:

What has been said and why?

acknowledge:

Paraphrase what has been said and why?

i.e. use your own words

When a decision will be taken or an action will be started on the basis of exchanged information, opinions or suggestions
or
when the first reaction is to reject, ignore or contradict what you just heard.

Constructive Feedback

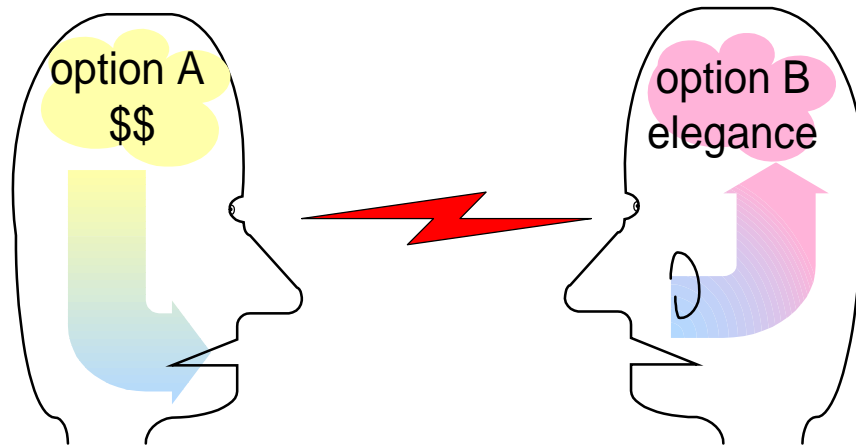
How

- + Indicate the strong points to be kept
- + Indicate the points to be improved
- + Search for solutions which build upon the strong points and improve the weak points

When

You want to facilitate someone to improve his/her performance

Conflict Management



When
in case of conflict

How?
define the positions:
* indicate what is important for you and why
* investigate and acknowledge what is important for the other and why

If you are willing and able to consider alternatives:

IF

If you are not willing and able to consider alternatives, or no acceptable solution for both parties can be found:

Search for alternative solutions

Finish the conversation:
* acknowledge the right to have a different opinion
* indicate your decision and why

Appraisal

When

Someone's performance is important for you

- * exceeding the expectations
- * meets expectations continuously
- * meets expectations, which exceed the normal performance level of this person

Appraise only when authentic!

How

- + Mention the performance very specific.
- + Mention the personal qualities which lead to this performance.
- + Describe which advantages arise for you, the department or the organization.

When you open a conversation

formulate the purpose

When you finish the conversation

summarize the agreements and the actionplan

Searching for Ideas

When asking for a suggestion



give a reaction

When supplying a suggestion



ask for a reaction

When you use or build
upon ideas of others



mention the source of the
ideas

When you need new or
more creative ideas



remove limitations temporarily
or add limitations